**Droxford**

**Arrears**

Robert de Froyle, bailiff, and William ate Hatth', reeve, render account for £25 18s. 9.75d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally. They are quit.

**Rents of assize**

The same render account for £2 18s. 5d. from ox-gavel (oxeye) at the feast of St Thomas the Apostle (21 December); 17s. 10.5d. from wood-gavel (wodegavel) at Lammas (1 August); £20 19s. 3.5d. for rents of assize at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £24 15s. 7.5d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 3 ploughmen, 2 shepherds and 1 smith for the year 7s. 6d., or 1s. 3d. each; the same for ox-gavel 6d.; 1 keeper of lambs from the Nativity of St John the Baptist to Michaelmas, for 1 term, 3.75d. Total, 8s. 3.75d.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of the land of William de Swanemere for ox-gavel because he is made free 7d.; the land of Horn for the same 1s.; the land of Thomas de la Steple for the same 2s. 4d.; the land of Boarhunt which is called Wolfrenelond' 5s.; the chief tenement formerly of John de Molendino for ox-gavel 2.5d., because it should in fact be put in the increment of rent by charter of the lord; the other tenement which the same John held, which he took on according to custom from St Swithun's whilst the manor was in their hands, for ox-gavel, 3.5d., for the reason as before; a certain tenement which the same John held which was formerly a relief 7d., for the reason as before. Total, 10s.

**Total of quittances and defaults of rent**

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, 18s. 3.75d.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £23 17s. 3.75d.

**Farm of the mill**

The same render account for £3 for the rent of the mill let at fee-farm. Total, £3.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 3d. from Walter Molendinarius for annual recognizance; 6d. from William le Careter for the same; 6d. from William; 6d. from William le YI so that he may serve outside the manor, and yet pay suit to his tithing at the steward's tourns as a villein as before. Total, 1s. 3d.

**Cumin**

The same render account for 1 lb of cumin from the rent of John, son of Henry le Careter; delivered to Wolvesey.

**Bows and arrows**

The same render account for 1s. from John de Worsted' for 1 bow and 12 arrows for 2 virgates of land which belonged to John Coleman de Shidefeld' and 1 ferling of land which belonged to Richard Crall' in the same vill, which he has by gift of lord John, bishop of Winchester, rendering at Easter according to the contents of his charter which he has from the said bishop and the whole convent of St Swithun's. Total, 1s.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for £1 11s. 2.5 d. from pannage of pigs at Martinmas, at 2d. a pig over a year old, 1.5d. a pig of 3 terms, 1d. a pig of .5 year, and .5d. a piglet, and moreover, 1 pig and 1 piglet from pannage this year because each of those who have 10 pigs in the manor will give 1 pig; nothing from winter pasturage this year because it was not able to be sold; 10d. from summer pasturage sold there this year; nothing from the pasturage of various places nor from the pasturage in Forcrofte this year for the lord's stock; 3s. 9d. from 18 geese sold; 3s. 10d. from 46 hens sold; 3s. 0.75d. from 1,050 eggs sold; 3s. from 6 bus. of nuts sold from the wood according to custom; 1s. 6d. from loppings in Suthwild' sold this year from timber felled for ploughs; nothing from dead trees and dead wood in Haslholte nor from underwood in la Fronches' this year; 8s. from the whole hundred for release from carrying the hay of Nutschellyng'; 19s. from 9.5 virgates of land for release from carrying-service; 6d. from John Maynard for 1 piglet; 4s. 9.25d. from Fyslod'; 12s. 4.5d. from 2 qrs .5 bus. of rye from churchscot sold; 5s. 1.5d. for release from carrying wood felled in preparation for Christmas this year; 14s. 3d. from transport-service sold this year; 3s. 11 d. from dairy produce sold at the audit. Total, £5 15s. 1.5d. And for 10s. from 1 old cart-horse sold; 9s. from 2 old plough-horses sold, at 3s. for 1, and 6s. for 1; 9s. from 1 old ox sold; £1 12s. 6d. from 4 old cows sold, at 7s .3d. each for 2, and 9s. each for 2; 6s. from 6 late-born calves sold, at 1s. each; £1 14s. from 34 wethers sold at Martinmas, at 1s. each; £2 from 40 ewes sold; £3 3s. 4d. from 25 pigs sold at Martinmas, at 2s. 4d. each for 10, and 2s. 8d. each for 15; 10s. from 48 feeble lambs sold, at 2.5d. each; nothing from coarse wool and lamb's-wool here because it is sent to Wolvesey; 6s. 1.5d. from 7 cloves of wool locks sold, at 101 d. a clove; 10s. 5d. from the skins sold of 18 wethers, 17 ewes and 19 hoggs in murrain before shearing, at 3d. a skin of wethers, 2.5d. a skin of ewes, and 1.5d. a skin of hoggs; 1s. 9d. from the skins sold wholesale of 13 wethers and 5 ewes in murrain after shearing; 2s. 2d. from the skins sold of 26 lambs in murrain before weaning, at 1d. a skin; 1s. 3.75d. from the skins sold of 21 rotted sheep in murrain after weaning, at 0.75d. a skin; 4d. from the skins sold of 12 lambs in murrain after shearing; 2s. from the hide sold of 1 ox dead from murrain; 8d. from the hide sold of 1 bullock dead from murrain; £1 4s. from 2 casks of cider sold apart from the vessels; 3s. from 9.5 cloves of rowen cheese sold; £2 15s. 3d. from 6.5 weys of summer cheese sold, at 8s. 6d. a wey; 4s. 6.5d. from 0.5 wey 1 clove of butter sold. Total, £16 5s. 4.75d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £12 1s. 3.5d. from 42 qrs 2.5 bus. of wheat sold, at 4s. 8d a qr for 5.5 qrs, 5s. a qr for 17.5 qrs 3 bus., and 6s. 8d. a qr for 18.5 qrs; £1 1s. 3d. from 6 qrs 3 bus. of curall sold, at 3s. 4d. a qr; 1s. 4d. from 4 bus. of maslin sold; £1 16s. 8d. from 11 qrs of bere sold, at 3s. 4d. a qr; £6 9s. 9d. from 34 qrs 1 bus. of barley sold, at 3s. 4d. a qr for 10 qrs 1 bus., and 4s. a qr for 24 qrs; £4 3s. 2d. from 34.5 qrs 2 bus. of oats sold, at 2s. a qr for 14 qrs 2 bus., and 2s. 8d. a qr for 20.5; £1 9d. from 9.5qrs 1 bus of peas sold, at 2s. a qr for 7 qrs 3 bus., and 2s. 8d. a qr for 2 qrs 2 bus.; £1 5s. 6.5 from 14 qrs 3 bus. of vetches sold, at 1s. 4d. a qr for 8 qrs for 6 qrs 3 bus. Total, £27 19s. 9d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same render account for 10s. from Alice, relict of Cuppyng Breton, to retain 1 messuage and' virgate of land which belonged to her husband; £1 from John Seyle to have 1 messuage and 0.5 virgate of land which belonged to Isabel his mother whose heir he is; 2s. from William le Y1 to have 1 messuage and 1 ferling which belonged to Alice his mother whose heir he is; 4s. from Joan la Hore to have 1 messuage and .5 virgate of land which belonged to John, son of her uncle, whose heir she is; 6s. 8d. from John Chapelay of Hawkley to have Joan la Hore with .5 virgate of her land; 1s. from Guy Gamnoky to have 2 day-works of land by surrender of Richard de Seleford', and the said Guy will relieve the said Richard of 1d. annual rent for the year. Total, £2 3s. 8d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 2s. from Peter de Brok, overseer of the harvest, for keeping the lord's fields and pastures badly; 16s. 3d. from various men for various transgressions. Total, 18s. 3d.

**Total of both**

Total of both, £3 1s. 11d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £80 1 s. 9d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In iron and steel bought for 2 ploughs for the year and three ploughs for 1 term 6s. 10.5d. In 1 ploughshare bought 9d. In 1 plough made anew and others mended 5d. In trimming timber 3d. In 3 plough feet bought 1s. 3d. In fitting the said plough with iron tyres 1.5d. In 3 pairs of wheels bought for the same 1s. In 3 halters made from the horses' own hair (de proprio pilo) 0.75d. In shoeing 2 plough-horses 2s. 6d., because the smith shoes 2 according to custom. In spreading dung 1s. 4d. In 2 harrows made anew with others mended 4d. In stipend of 1 drover for the year 3s. In stipend of 1 drover for 1 term 9d. In stipend of 2 ploughmen who are sometimes carters for the year 6s. In 4 oxen £2 1s. 3d., at 10s. each for 3, and 11s. 3d. for 1. In forage bought 8s. Total, £3 13s. 10.75d.

**Cost of carts**

In I pair of wheels bought for clearing dung 1s. 10d. In large nails bought for mending the cart 1s. 2.5d. In fitting the cart with axles with axles bought for the same 7d. In 2 collars bought 1s. 2d. In 1 pair of saddle-pads 6d. In clouts, nails and grease bought 9.5d. In 1 pair of traces bought 4.5d.tethering In 1 rope bought for horses in the pasture 3d. In 2 halters bought 3d. In shoeing 2 cart-horses for the year 3s. 6d. In 1 cart-horse bought 19s. 1 d. In 3 pieces of iron for 3 shovels 6d. Total, £1 10s. 0.5d.

**Dairy**

In 7 bus. of salt bought for the dairy, 1s. 9d. this year, with the expenses of. The harvest. In earthenware pots and pans bought for the same 4d. In woollen and linen cloth 9d. In a press bought 5d. In 1 stall made anew for bullocks 4d. In 15 ells of canvas bought for putting wool in 4s. 4.5d., at 3.5d. an ell. In castrating piglets 1d. In 1 tripod bought 8d. In 1 tine bought for carrying cider 5d. In 3 empty casks bought for putting cider in 7s. 2d. In hooping and mending 6 casks 2s. 2d. In stipend of 1 dairymaid for the year 2s. In stipend of 1 cowherd for 3 terms 1s. 6d. Total, £1 1s. 11.5d.

**Sheepcote**

In 16 hurdles made for the fold 8d. In 6 hurdles made for the pen (lokett') with withies collected for the same 2d. In re-roofing the ewe-house in places 1s. 4d. In re-roofing the wether-house in places 8d. In wattling the fold with withies and stubble collected for the same 1s. 4.5d. In fat, vinegar and copperas with the stipend of the man greasing the sheep (ung')16s. 1d. Total, £1 3.5d.

**Cost of buildings**

In building the cow-shed anew with a carpenter for the same by piece-work 10s. In making 1,500 laths for the same 1s. In 3,000 nails bought 2s. 4d. In re-roofing the said building by piece-work 2s. 8d. In re-roofing in places the bailiff's room, small barn, dairy building' and cart-house 1s. 8.5d. In stubble collected for the same 10d. In hedging to enclose around the garden 9d. In pulling down the fencing for the same 8d. In mending the walls of the great barn and putting in sills 1s. In mending the pig¬sty at Haselholte 3d. In 1 lock bought for the door of the great barn 3d. In building a stack of forage in the curia 1s. 1d. Total, £1 2s. 6.5d.

**Threshing**

In threshing and winnowing 49 qrs 1 bus. of wheat, curall and maslin by piece-work 11s. 2.75d., at 2.75d. a heaped quarter. In threshing and winnowing 78 qrs of bere and barley by piece-work 11s. 4.5d., at 1.75d. a heaped quarter. In threshing and winnowing 75 qrs of oats 5s. 5.5d., at 0.75d. a heaped quarter, and 0.25d. per 2 qrs winnowed. In threshing and winnowing 25 qrs 3 bus. of peas and vetches by piece-work 4s. 9d., at 2.25d. a heaped quarter. In 1 sack bought 5.5d. In 1 basket bought for corn 2.5d. Total, £1 13s. 5.75d.

**Harvest-time**

In weeding all the corn over and above that weeded by labour service 3s. 9d. In herrings bought for 6 boon-works of 590 men having two meals a day and 4 herrings each, and for 7 boon-works of 660 men having 1 meal a day and 2 herrings each, 18s. 2.5d. In expenses of the reeve, hayward and other officials of the curia from Lammas (1 August) until the Decollation of St John the Baptist (29 August), for 4 weeks, 5s. 4d. Total, £1 7s. 3.54.

**Expenses of the steward**

In expenses of the steward for 2 tourns by 1 tally 2s. In expenses of Roger, bailiff from Michaelmas until Christmas, for his visits 3s. In expenses of Robert, bailiff from Christmas until Michaelmas, for his visits 5s. 3d. Total, 10s. 3d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £10 19s. 9d.

**And he owes**

And he owes, £68 2s.

**And he owes clear**

And he owes clear, £20 12s.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

{yield: 1 qr 5 bus.}

The same render account for 47.5 qrs from the whole issue of wheat by struck measure; 10.5 qrs 2.5 bus. from churchscot. Total, 58 qrs 2.5 bus.

Sown over 154.5 acres which lie in le Sorelond', Tonforlong', le Suthemestecrofte, and Fomden', 14.5 qrs, that is, 1.5 bus. over 2 acres. In customary payment to 1 sower, 1 bus. In provision of 1 reeve, 1 hayward keeping the woods and pasture, and 1 beadle, from Lammas until the Decollation of St John the Baptist, for 4 weeks, 6 bus. Nothing for the provison of the steward this year. In default of the land of Horn for churchscot, 2 bus.; the land of Tyle, 1.5 bus.; the reeve (le Reve), 0.5 bus. 1 peck; the land of the millward (le Meleward') 0.5 bus. 1 peck.

Sold, 42 qrs 2.5 bus. It balances.

**Curall**

The same render account for 6 qrs 3 bus. from the whole issue of curall by struck measure.

Sold, 6 qrs 3 bus.

**Rye**

The same render account for 2 qrs 0.5 bus. of rye from churchscot.

Sold, 2 qrs 0.5 bus.

**Maslin**

{yield: two-fold plus . . . 1 bus.}

The same render account for 7.5 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue of maslin by struck measure. Mixed with barley, 7 qrs 1 bus.

Sold, 4 bus.

**Bere**

{yield: . . . plus 6 bus.}

The same render account for 25 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of bere by struck measure.

Sown over 21 acres as they lie in le Grove, 5 qrs 2 bus. Mixed with barley for the liveries of the manorial servants, 9 qrs.

Sold, 11 qrs.

**Barley**

(yield: 5-fold . 1 qr 1 bus.)

The same render account for 73.5 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue of barley by struck measure; 7 qrs 1 bus. received above from maslin; 9 qrs received above from bere; 3 qrs 3 bus, received from vetches for the liveries of the manorial servants. Total, 93 qrs 1 bus.

Sown over 86 acres as they lie in le Harnesgate, le Grove, and Tonforlong' behind the garden, 16 qrs 1 bus.; that is, 1.5 bus. an acre. In customary payment to 1 sower, 1 bus. In customary payment to 1 smith, 3 bus. In customary payment to 1 shepherd of ewes, 3 bus. Delivered to 1 hayward from Michaelmas until Lammas and from the Decollation of St John the Baptist until Michaelmas, because for 4 weeks at harvest-time he was at table, 6 qrs, taking a quarter every 8 weeks. Delivered to 2 ploughmen who were sometimes carters and 1 drover for the year, 17 qrs 2 bus., taking a quarter every 9 weeks. Delivered to 1 dairymaid from Michaelmas until Lammas and from the Decollation of St John the Baptist until the following Michaelmas, 4 qrs, because she was at table for 4 weeks at harvest-time, taking a quarter every 12 weeks. Delivered to 1 keeper of lambs from weaning until Lammas, 1 qr. Delivered to 1 cowherd for the year, 4 qrs 2 bus., taking a quarter every 12 weeks. In provision of the reeve and officials of the curia for 4 weeks at harvest-time, 2 qrs. In customary provision, that is, in bread at harvest-time on account of the boon-works, 7.5 qrs.

Sold, 34 qrs 1 bus.

**Oats**

{yield: three-fold less 8 qrs 6 bus.}

The same render account for 93.5 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of oats by struck measure; 14.5 qrs by estimation in sheaves given to oxen. Total, 108 qrs 2 bus. Sown over 225 acres which lie in Midelcrofte, Suthfeld', and Watcumb', 42 qrs 1 bus.; that is, 1.5 bus. an acre, less' bus. in all. In customary payment to 1 hayward, 1 bus. In fodder of 2 cart-horses and 3 plough-horses hauling the ploughs, 15.5 qrs 3 bus. In supporting oxen by estimation in sheaves, 14.5 qrs. In fodder of the steward's horses, 2 bus. In fodder of the horse of the bailiff and clerk for his visits, 5 bus.

Sold, 34.5 qrs 2 bus.

**Peas**

{yield: four-fold less 1 bus.}

The same render account for 11.5 qrs 3 bus. from the whole issue of peas by struck measure.

Sown over 18 acres which lie in Hynhok', 2 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 1 bus. an acre.

Sold, 9.5 qrs 1 bus.

**Vetches**

{yield: three-and-a-half-fold plus 2.5 bus.}

The same render account for 9.5 qrs of vetches remaining from the previous year in the granary; 10 qrs 3 bus. from the whole issue of vetches this year. Total, 19.5 qrs 3 bus.

Sown over 18 acres as they lie in Yforlong' and Northden', 2 qrs 1 bus.; that is, 1 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. Mixed above with barley, 3 qrs 3 bus.

Sold, 14 qrs 3 bus.

**Stock**

**Cart-horses**: 2 remain from the previous year; 1 bought; 11 from the heriot of William Cuppyng. Total, 4. 1 delivered to Ernys' de Cnynge by letters of the lord; 1 sold; 2 remain.

**Plough-horses**: 4 remain from the previous year; 1 from the heriot of Cuppyng Breton; 1 from the heriot of John William. Total, 6. 2 sold; 4 remain.

**Oxen**: 17 remain from the previous year; 4 added from steers; 4 bought; 1 from the heriot of John Serle. Total, 26. 1 in murrain in March; 1 sold. Total, 2. 24 remain.

**Bulls**: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 remains.

**Cows**: 21 remain from the previous year; 2 added from steers. Total, 23. 4 sold before calving; 19 remain.

Steers: 6 remain from the previous year's bullocks; 4 added to oxen, 2 to cows; none remain.

**Bullocks**: 6 remain from the previous year's yearlings; 1 in murrain; 5 males remain.

**Yearlings**: 5 remain from the previous year's calves; 5 remain, 3 of.them male.

**Calves**: 13 from the offspring of the said cows this year because 6 were sterile; 1 in tithe; 6 sold; 6 remain, 4 of them male.

**Wethers**: 280 remain from the previous year; 22 added from hoggs. Total, 308. 34 sold at Martinmas; 18 in murrain before shearing, 13 after shearing. Total, 65. 243 remain.

**Rams**: 10 remain from the previous year; 10 remain.

**Ewes**: 380 remain from the previous year; 34 added from hoggs. Total, 422. 40 sold at Martinmas; 7 in customary payment to 2 shepherds, 3 ploughmen, 1 smith and 1 swineherd at Martinmas; 13 in murrain before breeding and shearing, 4 before shearing and after breeding, and 5 after shearing. Total, 69. 353 remain.

**Hoggs**: 75 remain from the previous year's lambs; 19 in murrain before shearing; 22 added to wethers, 34 to ewes; none remain.

Lambs: 299 from the offspring of the said ewes because 29 were sterile. 27 in tithe because skins before weaning assessed for tithe separately; 29 in murrain before weaning, 21 after weaning and before shearing, 12 after shearing; 2 in customary payment to 1 reeve and 1 shepherd; 48 sold before shearing because feeble. Total, 139. 160 remain.

**Sows**: 3 remain from the previous year; 1 in murrain before farrowing; 2 remain.

**Pigs**: 33 remain from the previous year; 20 added from hoggets; 1 from pannage. Total, 54. 9 in murrain; 25 sold; 20 remain.

**Hoggets**: 20 remain from the previous year's piglets; all added to pigs; none remain

**Piglets**: 25 produced by the said sows this year; 1 from pannage. Total, 26. 4 in murrain; 2 in tithe. Total, 6. 20 remain.

**Winter cheese**: 39 rowen cheeses made this year; all sold.

**Summer cheese:** {yield of cow 2s. 6d. and sheep 1.5d. this year with 5 cheeses in customary payment valued at 2.s.): 160 cheeses made between Wednesday the feast of St Mark (25 April) and Michaelmas (29 September), both days included. 16 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to the chaplain on Ascension day (31 May); 2 in customary payment to 1 reeve and 1 shepherd; 2 in provision for harvest-time. Total, 21. 139 sold, which made 6.5 weys.

**Butter**: 0.5 wey 1 clove made this year; all sold.

**Coarse wool**: {yield of fleece 3.5d. plus 5s. 2.5d. in all): 624 fleeces produced at the shearing this year; 2 in customary payment to 2 shepherds; 622 sent to Wolvesey, which made 3.5 weys and 3 cloves.

**Wool locks**: 7 cloves; all sold.

**Lamb's-wool** {yield of fleece 1.25d. less 8d. in all): 172 produced at the shearing this year; all sent, which made 9 cloves.

**Woolskins**: 18 from wethers, 17 from ewes, and 19 from hoggs in murrain before shearing. Total, 54. All sold.

**Bare skins**: 13 from wethers and 5 from ewes in murrain after shearing. Total, 18. All sold.

**Lambskins**: 29 from lambs in murrain before weaning, 21 after weaning and before shearing, and 12 after shearing. Total, 62. 3 in tithe; 59 sold.

**Hides**: 1 from an ox and 1 from a bullock in murrain; all sold.

**Geese**: 18 received from Shidefeud' according to custom; all sold.

**Hens:** (henceforth answer for the offspring of geese and hens): 22 from churchscot; 24 from the wood according to custom. Total, 46. All sold.

**Eggs**: 1,050 from the wood according to custom; all sold.

**Nuts**: 6 bus. from the wood according to custom; all sold.

**Cider**: 2 casks remain from the previous year; 7 casks made from this year's issue. Total, 9. 2 casks sold; 7 casks remain.

**Utensils**: 1 brass pan, one basin with a ewer, and one brass pot remain from the previous year; all this remains.